#### RESILIENT WEDGE VALVES

#### **CLOW VALVE COMPANY**

# CLOW AWWA Resilient Wedge Gate Valves Meet or Exceed the Requirements of AWWA Standard C509

Size Range	Water Working Pressure psi	Bubble Tight Test psi	Hydrostatic Shell Test psi
AWWA 2"-12"	250	250	500
ULFM 4"-12"	200	200	400

#### Available in either non-rising stem, outside screw & yoke.

Available End Connections & Size	e Range	Figure No
FLG End (NRS)	2"-12"	F-6102
M.J.	2"-12" (except 21/2")	F-6100
FLG & M.J.	3"-12"	F-6106
Push-on for PVC (SDR)	2"-8"	F-6110
FLG End (OS & Y)	21/2"-12"	F-6136
M.J. for Tapping	4"-12"	F-6114
Tyton for D.I. & C900 PVC	4"–12"	F-6112
M.J. Cutting-in	4"-12"	F-6111
Push-on for D.I. X FLG	4"–12"	F-6113
Threaded	2"-3"	F-6103
Push-on for C.I. for Tapping	4"-8"	F-6115

#### Accessories (Illustrated in the Gate Valve Section)

Indicator Posts

2" Sq. Operating Nuts

"T" Handles

Handwheels

Stem Guides

**Extension Stems** 

Electric Motor Actuators

Floor Boxes Chain Wheels

(non rigina store)

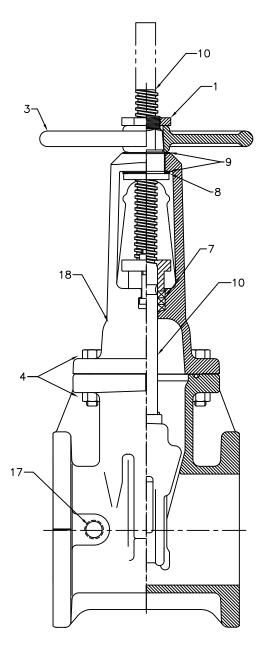
Floorstands (non-rising stem)

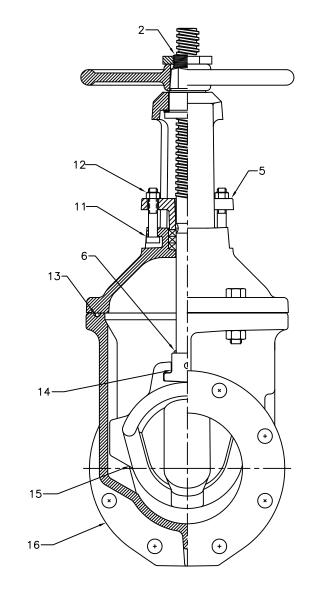
MODEL 2639 AWWA C509 FULL BODY DUCTILE IRON MODEL 2640 AWWA C509 FULL BODY GRAY IRON

## 2"-12" R/W OS&Y VALVE EPDM MATERIAL LIST

# **CLOW VALVE COMPANY**

**MODEL 2640** 



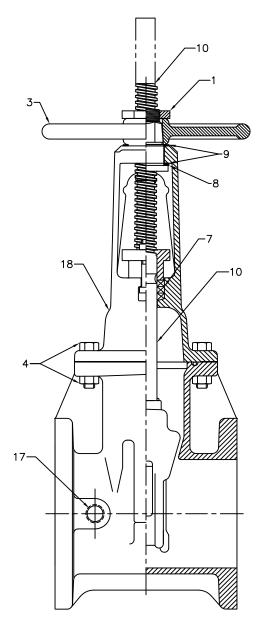


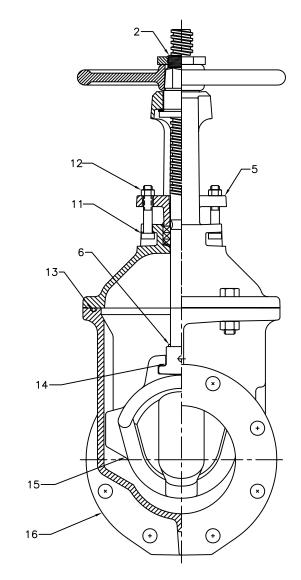
ITEM	DESCRIPTION	MATERIAL	ASTM SPEC.
1	Handwheel Hold Down Nut	Bronze	ASTM B584 C83600
2	Top Stem Nut	Bronze	ASTM B584 C86700
3	Handwheel	Gray Iron	ASTM A126 CI B
4	Hex Head Bolts & Nuts	Zinc Chromate Plated Steel	ASTM A307 Gr B
5	Follower Gland	Gray Iron	ASTM A126 CI B
6	Stem 0-Ring	EPDM	
7	Packing	Square Braided Polymer	
8	Thrust Washer Bearing	Delrin	
9	Thrust Washer $2-2\frac{1}{2}$ " (0); $3-4$ " (1) $6-12$ " (2)	Bronze	ASTM B36 C260
10	Stem	Bronze	ASTM B584 C86700
11	Packing Bolts	Zinc Chromate Plated Steel	ASTM A307 Gr B
12	Packing Bolt Nuts	Brass	Commercial
13	Cover O-Ring	EPDM	
14	Stem Nut	Bronze	ASTM B584 C83600
15	Wedge	Gray Iron & EPDM	ASTM A126 CI B
16	Body — all types	Gray Iron	ASTM A126 CI B
17	Pipe Plug (Optional Some Styles)	Stainless Steel	
18	Cover (2", 4"-12")	Gray Iron	ASTM A126 CI B
10	Cover (2 1/2"-3")	Ductile Iron	ASTM A536 65-45-12

## 2"-12" R/S VALVE MATERIAL LIST

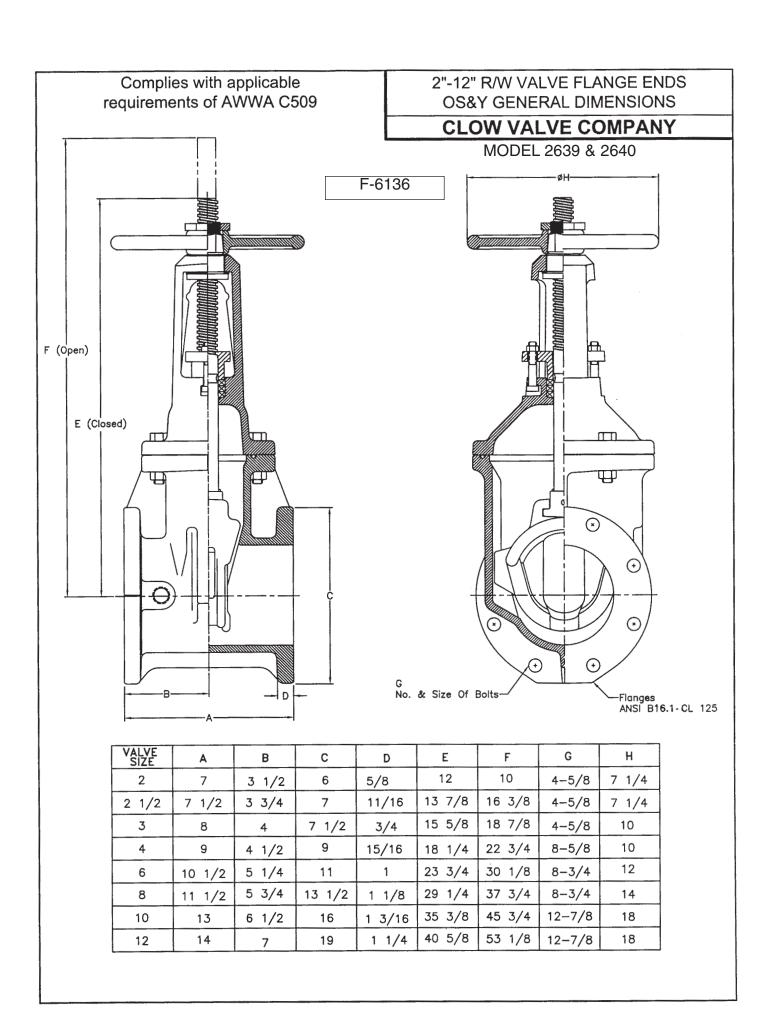
# **CLOW VALVE COMPANY**

**MODEL 2639** 





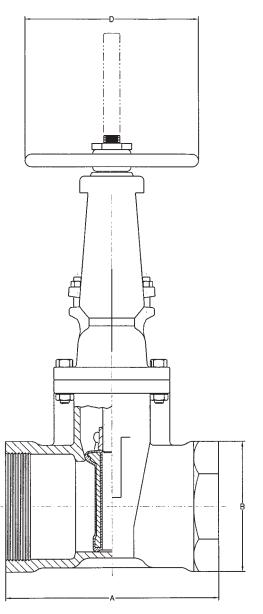
ITEM	DESCRIPTION	MATERIAL	ASTM SPEC.
1	Handwheel Hold Down Nut	Bronze	ASTM B62
2	Top Stem Nut	Bronze	ASTM B584 C86700
3	Handwheel	Gray Iron	ASTM A126 CI B
4	Hex Head Bolts & Nuts	Zinc Plated Steel	ASTM A307 Gr B
5	Follower Gland	Gray Iron	ASTM A126 CI B
6	Stem 0-Ring	EPDM	
7	Packing	Square Braided Polymer	
8	Thrust Washer Bearing	Delrin	
9	Thrust Washer $2-2\frac{1}{2}$ " (0); 3-4" (1) $6-12$ " (2)	Bronze	ASTM B36 C260
10	Stem	Bronze	ASTM B584 C86700
11	Packing Bolts	Zinc Plated Steel	ASTM A307 Gr B
12	Packing Bolt Nuts	Brass	Commercial
13	Cover 0-Ring	EPDM	
14	Stem Nut	Bronze	ASTM B584 C83600
15	Wedge	Gray Iron & EPDM	ASTM A126 CI B
16	Body — all types	Ductile Iron	ASTM A536 65-45-12
17	Pipe Plug (Optional Some Styles)	Stainless Steel	
18	Cover	Ductile Iron	ASTM A536 65-45-12

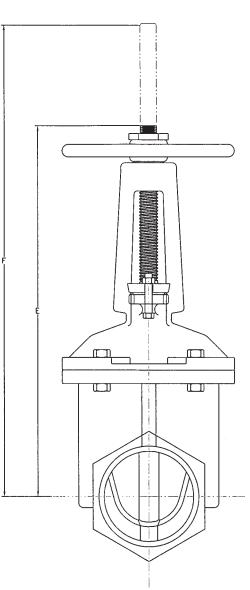




## CLOW VALVE COMPANY

MODEL 2639 & 2640

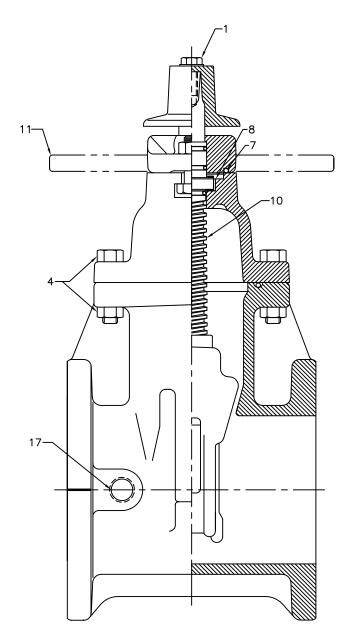


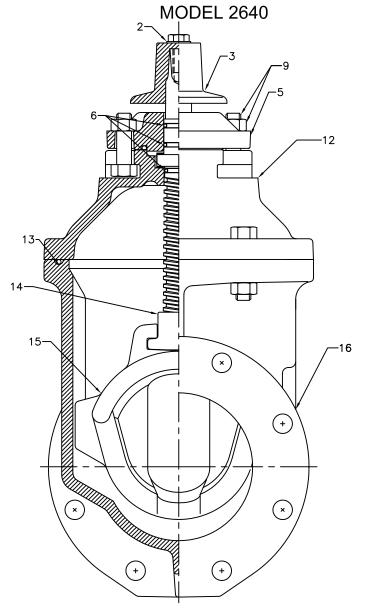


VALVE SIZE	A	В	D	E	F
2	5 1/4	4 1/8	7 1/4	12	10
2 1/2	7	5 3/16	7 1/4	13 7/8	16 3/8
3	7 1/2	5 3/16	10	15 5/8	18 7/8

2"-12" R/W VALVE MATERIAL LIST

# **CLOW VALVE COMPANY**

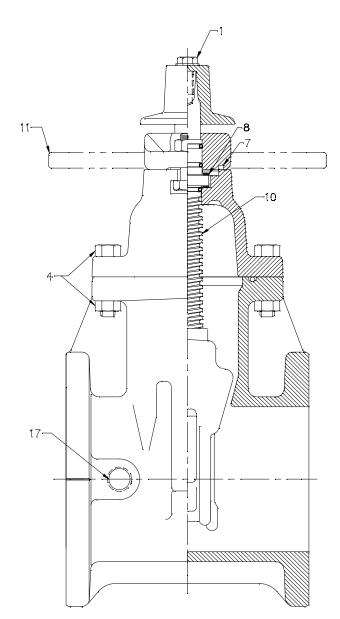


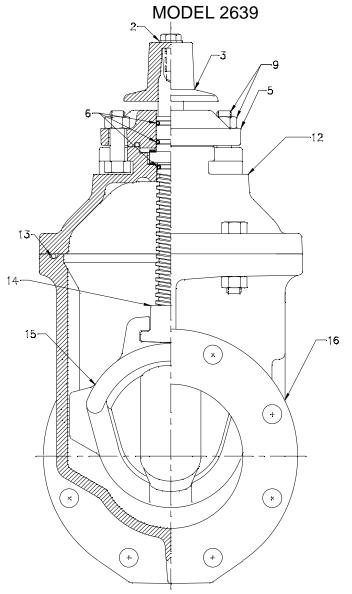


ITEM	DESCRIPTION	MATERIAL	ASTM SPEC.
1	Hex Head Bolt	Stainless Steel	ASTM F593 304 SST
2	Flat Washer	Stainless Steel	304 SST
3	Operating Nut	Gray Iron	ASTM A126 CI B
4	Hex Head Bolts & Nuts	Stainless Steel	ASTM F593/4 304 SST
5	Follower Plate	Gray Iron	ASTM A126 CI B
6	Stem 0-Ring	EPDM	
7	Follower Plate O-Ring/gasket	EPDM	
8	Thrust Washer Bearing	Delrin	
9	Hex Head Bolts & Nuts	Stainless Steel	ASTM F593/4 304 SST
10	Stem	Bronze	ASTM B584 C86700
11	Indicator Post Plate (Optional 3-12")	Gray Iron	ASTM A126 CL B
12	Cover	Gray Iron	ASTM A126 CL B
13	Cover 0-Ring	EPDM	
14	Stem Nut	Bronze	ASTM B584 C83600
15	Wedge	Gray Iron & EPDM	ASTM A126 CI B
16	Body — all types	Gray Iron	ASTM A126 CI B
17	Pipe Plug (Optional Some Styles)	Stainless Steel	

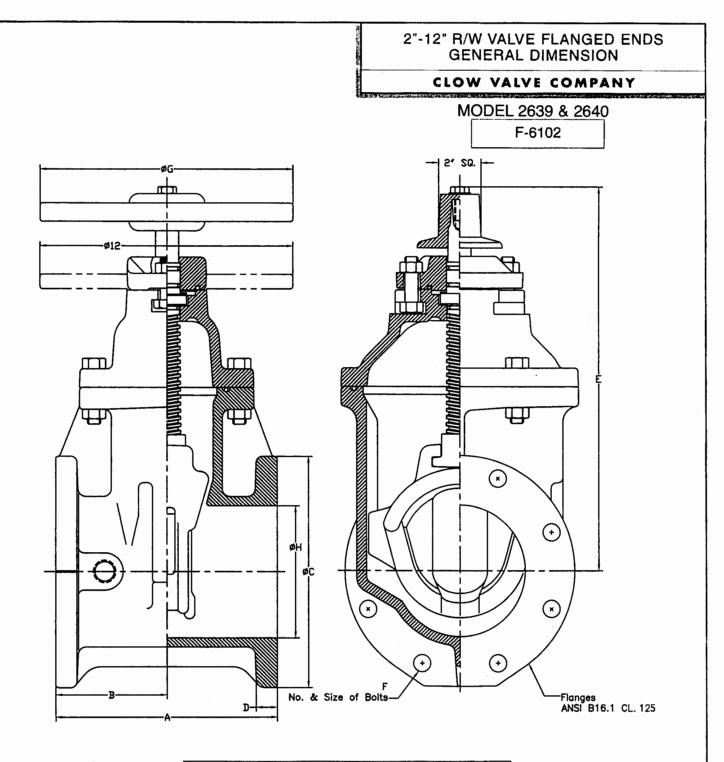
## 2"-12" R/S VALVE MATERIAL LIST

# **CLOW VALVE COMPANY**





ITEM	DESCRIPTION	MATERIAL	ASTM SPEC.
1	Hex Head Bolt	Stainless Steel	ASTM F593 304 SST
2	Flat Washer	Stainless Steel	304 SST
3	Operating Nut	Gray fron	ASTM A126 CLB
4	Hex Head Bolts & Nuts	Stainless Steel	ASTM F593/4 304 SST
5	Follower Plate	Ductile Iron	ASTM A536 65-45-12
6	Stem 0-Ring	EPDM	
7	Follower Plate O-Ring/gasket	EPDM	
8	Thrust Washer Bearing	Deirin	
9	Hex Head Bolts & Nuts	Stainless Steel	ASTM F593/4 304 SST
10	Stem	Bronze	ASTM B584 C86700
11	Indicator Post Plate (Optional 3-12")	Gray Iron	ASTM A126 Class B
12	Cover	Ductile Iron	ASTM A536 65-45-12
13	Cover 0-Ring	EPDM	
14	Stem Nut	Bronze	ASTM B584 C83600
15	Wedge	Gray Iron & EPDM	ASTM A126 CI B
16	Body — all types	Ductile Iron	ASTM A536 65-45-12
17	Pipe Plug (Optional Some Styles)	Stainless Steel	

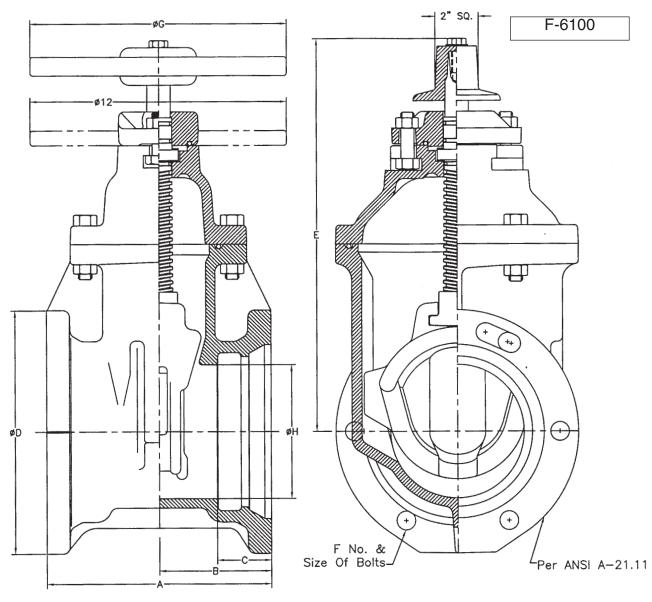


VALVE SIZE	A	В	С	D	E	F	G	н
2	7	31/2	6	5/8	10%	4-5/8	71/4	2
21/2	7½	3¾	7	11/18	113/8	4-1/8	71/4	21/2
3	8	4	71/2	3/4	123/8	4-5/8	10	3
4	9	41/2	9	15/16	143/4	8-%	10	41/4
6	101/2	51/4	11	1	19	8-3/4	12	61/4
8	111/2	544	131/2	11/8	221/2	8-3/4	14	81/4
10	13	61/2	16	13/16	261/2	12-1/8	18	101/4
12	14	7	19	11/4	30	12-7/8	18	121/4

2"-12" R/W VALVE MECHANICAL JOINT ENDS GENERAL DIMENSIONS

## **CLOW VALVE COMPANY**

MODEL 2639 & 2640



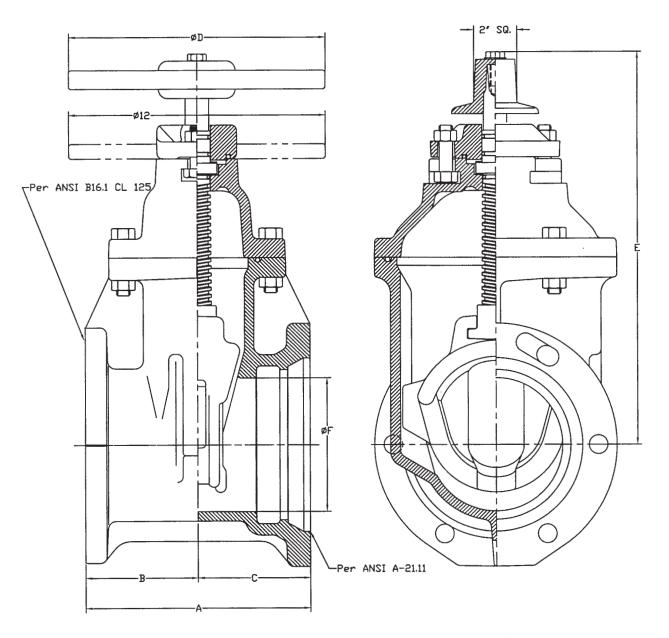
VALVE SIZE	Α	В	С	D	E	F	G	Н
2	8 1/4	4 1/8	2 1/2	4 1/2	10 7/8	4-5/8	7 1/4	2
2 1/2		<del></del>						
3	8 1/2	4 1/4	2 1/2	7 3/4	12 3/8	4-5/8	10	3
4	9 1/2	4 3/4	2 1/2	9 1/8	14 3/4	4-3/4	10	4 1/4
6	10 1/2	5 1/4	2 1/2	11 3/8	19	6-3/4	12	6 1/4
8	13 1/8	6 9/16	2 1/2	13 3/4	22 1/2	6-3/4	14	8 1/4
10	15 1/2	7 3/4	2 1/2	15 3/4	26 1/2	8-3/4	18	10 1/4
12	16	8	2 5/8	18	30	8-3/4	18	12 1/4

Valves comply with AWWA C509

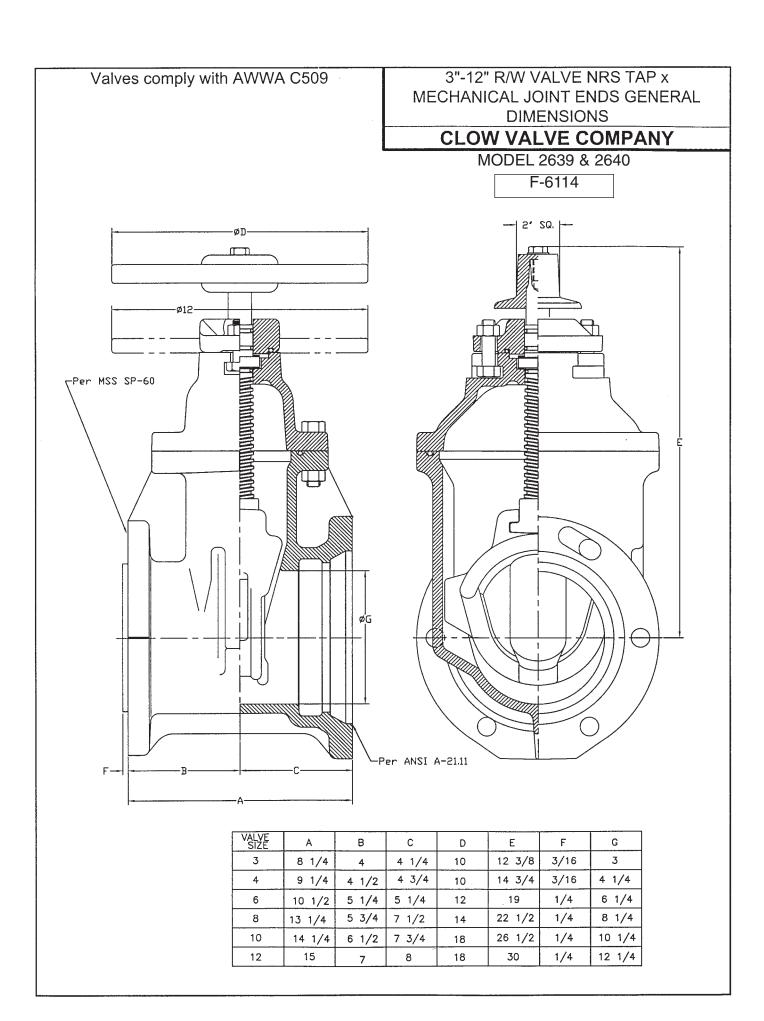
3"-12" R/W VALVE NRS FLANGED x MECHANICAL JOINT ENDS GENERAL DIMENSIONS

# **CLOW VALVE COMPANY**

MODEL 2639 & 2640



VALVE SIZE	Α	В	С	D	Ε	F
3	8 1/4	4	4 1/4	10	12 3/8	3
4	9 1/4	4 1/2	4 3/4	10	14 3/4	4 1/4
6	10 1/2	5 1/4	5 1/4	12	19	6 1/4
8	12 5/16	5 3/4	6 9/16	14	22 1/2	8 1/4
10	14 1/4	6 1/2	7 3/4	18	26 1/2	10 1/4
12	15	7	8	18	30	12 1/4

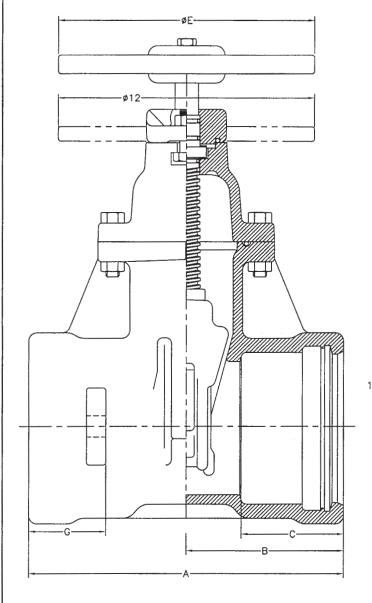


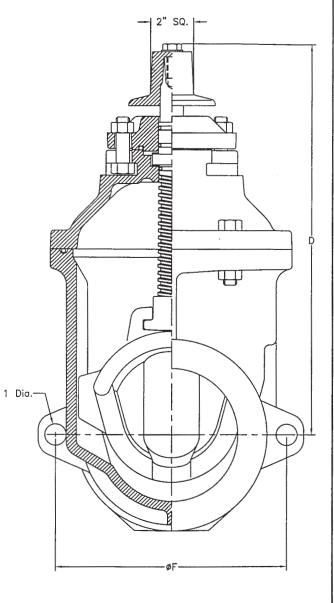
Complies with AWWA C509

## 4"-12" R/W VALVE TYTON ENDS NRS GENERAL DIMENSIONS

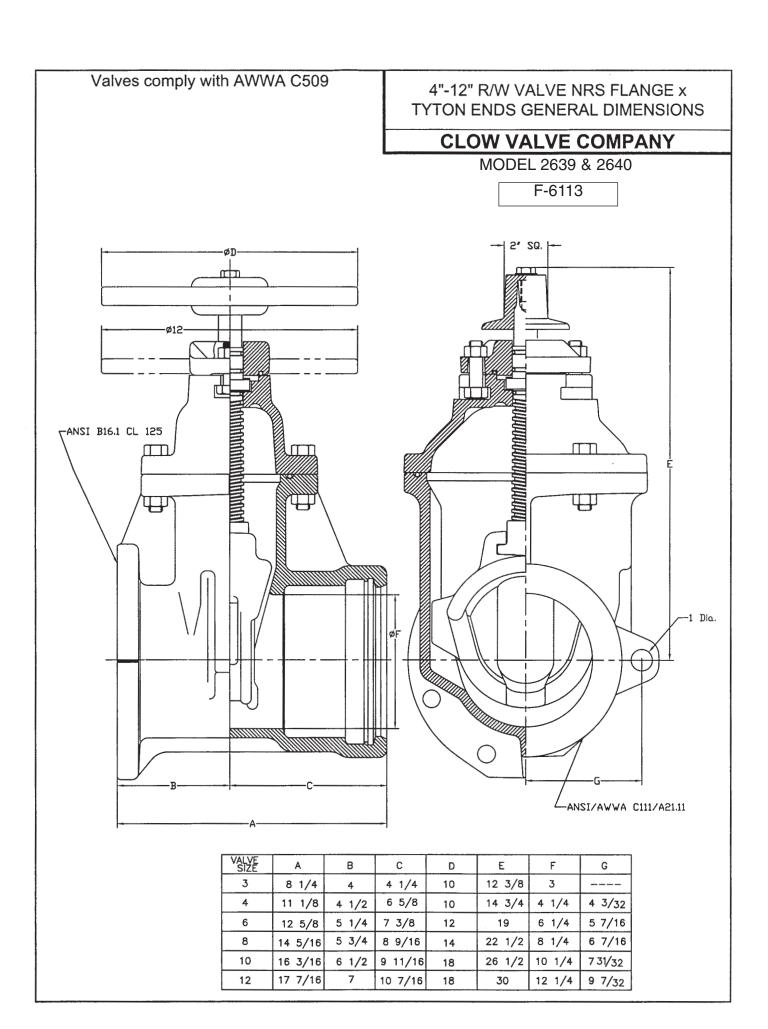
## **CLOW VALVE COMPANY**

MODEL 2639 & 2640





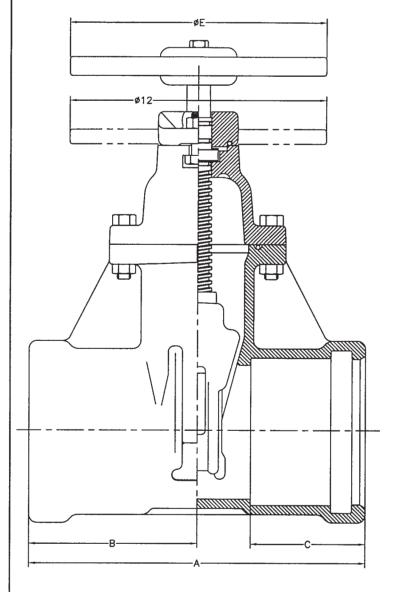
VALVE SIZE	Α	В	С	D	Е	F	G
4	13 1/4	6 5/8	4.34	14 3/4	10	83/16	3 3/4
6	14 3/4	7 3/8	4.75	19	12	10 7/8	3 3/4
8	17 1/8	8 9/16	5.70	22 1/2	14	12 7/8	4 1/2
10	19 3/8	9 11/16	6.19	26 1/2	18	15 15/16	5 1/8
12	20 7/8	10 7/16	6.19	30	18	18 7/16	5 3/8

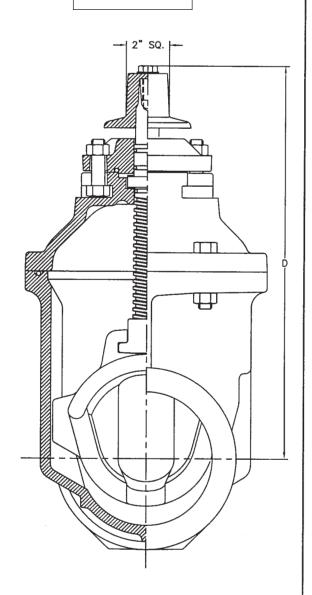


2"-8" R/W VALVE PVC ENDS NRS GENERAL DIMENSIONS

# **CLOW VALVE COMPANY**

MODEL 2639 & 2640



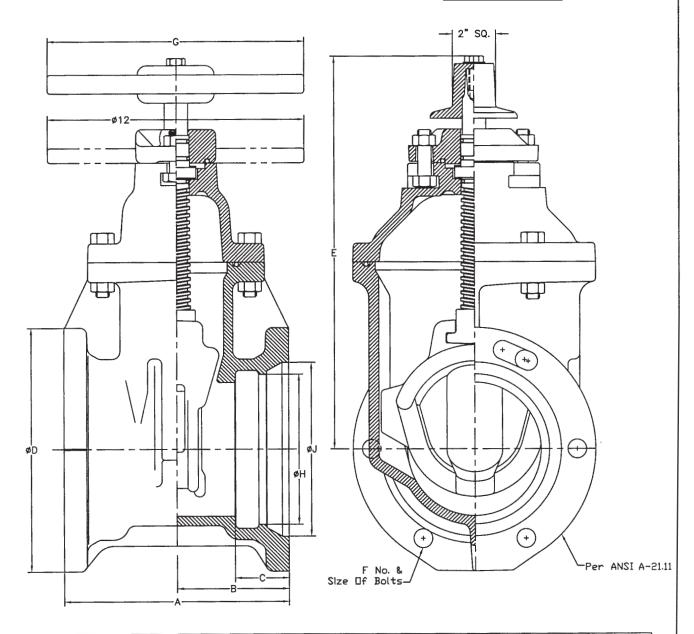


VALVE SIZE	Α	В	С	D	Ε
2	10	5	3 1/2	10 7/8	7 1/4
2 1/2	10 3/4	5 3/8	3 3/4	11 3/8	7 1/4
3	11 5/8	5 13/16	4 1/6	12 3/8	10
4	13 1/2	6 3/4	4 1/2	14 3/4	10
6	15 3/4	7 7/8	5 3/8	19	12
8	16 1/4	8 1/8	5 3/8	22 1/2	14

4"-12" R/W MECHANICL CUT JOINT (MCJ) ENDS GENERAL DIMENSIONS

# **CLOW VALVE COMPANY**

MODEL 2639 & 2640

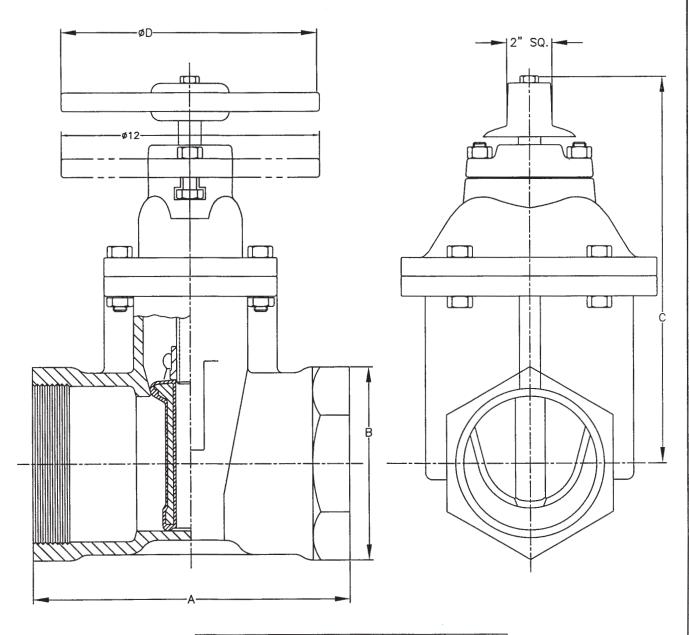


VALVE SIZE	Α	В	С	D	E	F	G	Н	J
4	9 1/2	4 3/4	2 1/2	9 1/8	14 3/4	4-3/4	10	5.10	6.20
6	10 1/2	5 1/4	2 1/2	11 1/8	19	6-3/4	12	7.20	8.30
8	13 1/8	6 9/16	2 1/2	13 3/4	22 1/2	6-3/4	14	9.40	10.50
10	15 1/2	7 3/4	2 1/2	15 3/4	26 1/2	8-3/4	18	11.50	12.62
12	16	8	2 5/8	18	30	8-3/4	18	13.60	14.72

## 2"-3" R/W VALVE THREADED ENDS NRS GENERAL DIMENSIONS

## **CLOW VALVE COMPANY**

MODEL 2639 & 2640

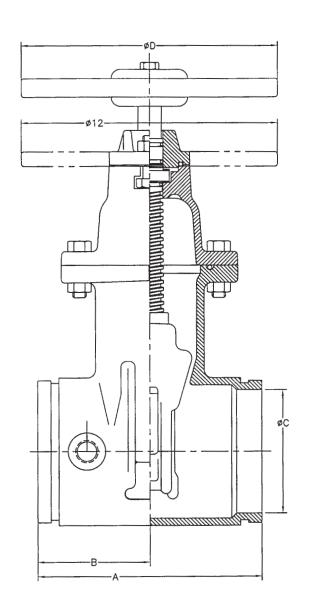


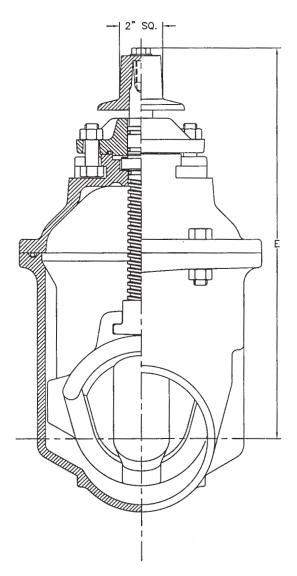
VALVE SIZE	Α	В	С	D
2	5 1/4	4 1/8	10 7/8	7 1/4
2 1/2	7	5 3/16	11 3/8	7 1/4
3	7 1/8	5 5/8	12 3/8	10

## 2 1/2"-3" R/W VALVE GROOVE ENDS NRS GENERAL DIMENSIONS

# **CLOW VALVE COMPANY**

MODEL 2639



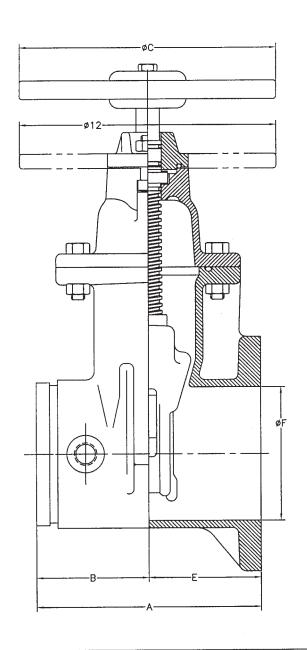


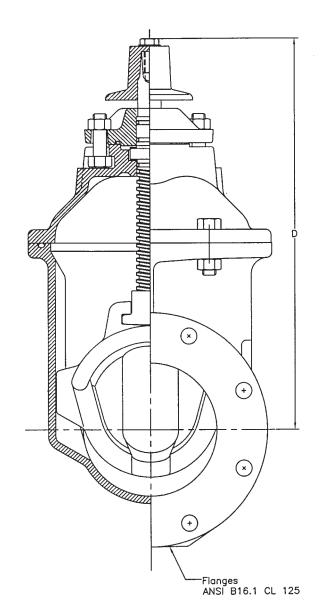
VALVE SIZE	Α	В	С	D	E
2 1/2	7 1/2	3 3/4	1.97	7 1/4	10 7/8
3	8	4	2.63	10	12 3/8

2 1/2"-3" R/W VALVE GROOVE x FLANGE NRS GENERAL DIMENSIONS

# **CLOW VALVE COMPANY**

**MODEL 2639** 





VALVE SIZE	Α	В	С	D	Ē	F
2 1/2	7 1/2	3 3/4	7 1/4	10 7/8	3 3/4	2 1/2
3	8	4	10	12 3/8	4	3

### R/W VALVE Material Specifications

#### **CLOW VALVE COMPANY**

.15

### CAST IRON Specification ASTM A126 Class B

Sulfur (maximum)

Physical Properties

Minimum tensile strength 31,000 psi
Minimum transverse strength 3,300 lbs.
Minimum deflection (12" Centers) .12 in
Chemical Analysis (percent)
Phosphorus (maximum) .75

**Ductile Iron ASTM A536** 

Minimum tensile strength 65,000 psi Minimum yield strength 45,000 psi Elongation 10–12 %

**Urethane Rubber** 

 Hardness
 78±2

 100% Modulus (PSI)
 820

 Tensile (PSI)
 5,400

 Elongation (%)
 460

Seat Rubber (SBR)

 Hardness
 78±2

 100% Modulus (PSI)
 820

 Tensile (PSI)
 5,400

 Elongation (%)
 460

 Compression Set, ASTM D395 Method B
 18% max.

### R/W VALVE Material Specifications

## CLOW VALVE COMPANY

STANDARD	
CAST BRONZE-ASTM B584 CDA836 (Stem Nut)	
Physical Properties	
Minimum tensile strength	30,000 PSI
Minimum yield strength	14,000 PSI
Minimum elongation (in 2 inches)	20%
Chemical Analysis	
Copper	84.0–86.0
Lead	4.0-6.0
Tin	4.0-6.0
Nickel (maximum)	1.0
Zinc	4.0-6.0
CAST BRONZE—ASTM B584 CDA867 (Stem)	
Physical Properties	
Minimum tensile strength	80,000 psi
Minimum yield strength	32,000 psi
Minimum elongation (in 2 inches)	15%
Chemical Analysis	
Copper	55.0-60.0
Lead (maximum)	.50-1.5
Aluminum	1.0-3.0
Iron	1.0-3.0
Nickel (maximum)	1.0
Zinc	30.0-38.0
Manganese	1.0-3.5
Tin (maximum)	.2
<u>ALTERNATE</u>	
CAST BRONZE—NDZ-S CA. NO. 995 (Stem)	
Physical Properties	70 000 noi
Minimum tensile strength	70,000 psi
Minimum yield strength	40,000 psi
Minimum elongation (in 2 inches)	12%
Chemical Analysis	00.0
Copper	82.8
Lead (maximum)	.25
Aluminum (maximum)	2.0
Iron (maximum)	5.5
Nickel (maximum)	5.5
Zinc (maximum)	2.0
Silicon (maximum)	2.0

# 4"-12" R/W VALVE UL/FM Performance Information

#### **CLOW VALVE COMPANY**

MODEL 2639 & 2640

- 1. Valve complies with AWWA specs where applicable.
- 2. Valve complies with Underwriters Laboratory standard UL 262.
- 3. Valve is rated at 200 psi working pressure.
- 4. Valve is bubble-tight at all pressures up to full rated pressure (200 psi).
- 5. Valve is capable of bubble-tight seal at twice the rate pressure (400 psi) for short periods of time.
- 6. 2" thru 6" valve sizes have been hydrostatically shell tested at five (5) times the rated pressure (1000 psi).
- 7. 8", 10" and 12" valve sizes have been hydrostatically shell tested at four (4) times the rated pressure (800 psi).
- 8. Valve has been subjected to torques 150 percent of the designated minimum required torques.
- 9. Valve has been cycle tested 5,000 times without loss of bubble-tight seal.
- Rubber to iron bond on wedge is inspected for strength as per ASTM D 429-73 specification.

For complete data on the tests Underwriters Laboratories performed reference UL File EX2697 Project 87NK7353

# 2"-12" R/W VALVE AWWA SERVICE

Performance Information

#### **CLOW VALVE COMPANY**

MODEL 2639 & 2640

- 1. Valve complies with AWWA C509 specs where applicable.
- 2. Valve is rated at 250 psi working pressure.
- 3. Valve is bubble-tight at all pressures up to full rated pressure (250 psi).
- 4. Valve is capable of bubble-tight seal at twice the rate pressure (500 psi) for short periods of time.
- 5. 2" thru 12" valve sizes have been hydrostatically shell tested at 2.5 times the rated pressure (625 psi).
- 6. Valve has been subjected to torques 150 percent of the designated minimum required torques.
- 7. Valve has been cycle tested 5,000 times without loss of bubble-tight seal.
- 8. Rubber to iron bond on wedge is inspected for strength as per ASTM D 429-73 specification.

## R/W RESILIENT WEDGE GATE VALVE Product Analysis

## CLOW VALVE COMPANY

MODEL 2639 & 2640

Features	Benefits
Bubble Tight Closure at 250 psi (2"-12") (AWWA SERVICE)	No leakage-no loss of water
Smooth, Unobstructed Waterway	High flow characteristics 100% smooth passage without turbulent flow No sediment build-up Will not impede travel of line cleaning tools
Only Three Internal Parts	Virtually maintenance free
No Seat Rings	Nothing to be damaged by scoring
Delrin* Anti-Friction Thrust Bearing	Operating torque to close and open held to absolute minimum
Solid, Bronze Stem Nut and High Strength Bronze Stem	No corrosion     Trouble-free service
Stem Nut is Self Centering	Eliminates possible stress     on stem and wedge
Two "O" Ring Seals Above Stem Thrust Collar	Can be replaced with valve in service
High Strength Iron Wedge Fully Encapsulated with Rubber Permanently Bonded to Metal. Wedge Design Incorporates Two Seating Surfaces.	Trouble-free service with minimum maintenance No leaks-no wear

<sup>\*</sup>DuPont Tradmark

# CR (CORROSION RESISTANCE) COATING (INTERIOR & EXTERIOR)

#### **CLOW VALVE COMPANY**

Clow CR Coating is a high performance, one-part, heat-curable, thermoset coating which provides superior corrosion resistance protection for metal parts.

Clow CR Coating material is a stable, non-toxic resin consisting of 100% solids. It is impervious to and imparts no taste to potable water. Clow CR Coating is formulated from materials deemed acceptable in the Food and Drug Administrations Document Title 21 of the Federal Regulations on food additives, Section 175.300 entitled "Resinous and Polymeric Coatings".

Clow CR Coating is applied by a heat application, fusion—bonding process which secures the coating material to the metal vale components. This process provides a continuous coating 9 mils thick with excellent adhesion qualities.

The durable Clow CR Coating has a hard finish and exhibits excellent corrosion resistance in most aqueous solutions and good abrasion resistance. It will not sag or cold flow or become soft during long-term storage. In addition to excellent corrosion resistance to aqueous solutions, the coating has excellent stability and resistance to acidic soil conditions.

Clow CR Coating meets the requirements of the American Water Works Association Standard C-550 entitled "Protective Interior Coatings for Valves and Hydrants". This high performance coating has a ten year history of satisfactory service as a corrosion protection coating used in corrosive potable water applications and soil conditions.

# CR (CORROSION RESISTANCE) COATING

#### **CLOW VALVE COMPANY**

	EPC RAT			EPC RAT	
CHEMICAL	70°F	180°F	CHEMICAL	70°F	180°F
ACIDS:     Acetic, 10%     Benzene Sulfonic, 10%     Benzoic     Boric     Chloracetic, 10%     Chromic, 5%     Citric, 10%     Fatty Acids     Fromic, 90%     Hydrobromic, 20%     Hydrochloric, 20%     Hydrocyanic     Hydrofluoric, 205     Hypochlorous, 5%     Lactic, 5%     Maleic, 25%     Nitric, 5%     Nitric, 30%     Oleic     Oxalic     Phosphoric     Picric     Steraric     Sulfuric, 50%     Tannic	F E E E E E E E E E E E E E E E E E E E	Х Ш Ш Ш Ш Z Z Ш F F G G Ш G Z Z Ш G P Ш Ш F F E F E	ALKALIES:     Ammonium Hydroxide     Calcium Hydroxide     Potassium Hydroxide     Sodium Hydroxide     Sodium Hydroxide ACID SALTS:     Aluminum Sulfate     Ammonium Chloride*     Copper Chloride*     Iron Chloride*     Nickel Chloride*     Zinc Chloride* ALKALINE SALTS:     Barium Sulfide     Sodium Bicarbonate     Sodium Garbonate     Sodium Sulfide     Trisodium Phosphate NEUTRAL SALTS:     Calcium Chloride*     Magnesium Chloride*     Potassium Chloride*     Sodium Chloride*     Sodium Chloride*     Sodium Chloride*     Sodium Chloride*     Sodium Chloride     Sodium Chloride		ОВЕЕ БЕБЕЕ БЕБЕЕ БЕБЕ
Ketones Ethers Esters Gasoline Cargon Tetrachloride Organics: Aniline	F F E E	F F E E	Benzene Formaldehyde, 37% Phenol, 5% Mineral Oils Vegetable Oils Chlorobenzene	E E G E	E G F E

KEY: E - no attack

G - appreciably no attack

F - some attack, but useable in some instances

P - attacked, not recommended for use

N - rapidly attacked
\* - and nitrate and sulfate

### 2" THRU 12" R/W VALVE Flow Coefficients

### **CLOW VALVE COMPANY**

MODEL 2639 & 2640

VALVE SIZE	C∨ (FULL OPEN)	K (FULL OPEN)	
2	300	0.15	
21/2	500	0.130	
3	800	0.115	
4	1500	0.105	
6	3600	0.090	
8	6700	0.080	
10	10,500	0.080	
12	15,000	0.080	

$$Cv = \sqrt{\frac{Q}{\Delta P}}$$
  $K = f \frac{L}{D}$ 

Values given are calculated, based on hydraulic lab tests on 6" R/W valve.

## RESILIENT WEDGE GATE VALVES

Recommended Specifications

#### CLOW VALVE COMPANY

MODEL 2639 & 2640

Valves shall conform to the latest revision of AWWA Standard C-509 covering resilient wedge gate valves.

The valves shall be either, non-rising stem or rising stem, opening by turning stem left or right and provided with 2" square operating nut or handwheel with the word Open and an Arrow cast in the metal to indicate direction to open.

The wedge shall be of cast iron completely encapsulated with rubber.

The sealing rubber shall be permanently bonded to the cast iron wedge to meet ASTM tests for rubber metal bond ASTM D429.

Stems for NRS assemblies shall be cast bronze with integral collars in full compliance with AWWA. OS & Y stems shall be bronze. The NRS stem stuffing box shall be the o-ring seal type with two o-rings located above thrust collar and one o-ring below. The two o-rings above the thrust collar shall be replaceable with valve fully open and subjected to full rated working pressure.

There shall be two low torque thrust bearings located above and below the stem collar. The stem nut shall be independent of wedge and shall be made of solid bronze. There shall be a smooth unobstructed waterway free of all pockets, cavities and depressions in the seat area.

The body and bonnet shall be coated with fusion bonded epoxy both interior and exterior, complying with AWWA C550 and be NSF 61 approved. Each valve shall have maker's name, pressure rating and year in which manufactured cast on the body. Prior to shipment from factory, each valve shall be tested by hydrostatic pressure equal to requirement for both AWWA (twice the specified working pressure) and 400 PSI ULFM requirements.